

ANNUAL REPORT 2018-2019

PEOPLE'S ENDEAVOUR FOR SOCIAL CHANGE (PESCH)

Registration address: Thomas Gangmei Building, Church Road, Tamenglong

Liaison office: Kamranga, Jiribam. 795115



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Messages from Chairman:

Right vision, direction, guidance and good leadership has always been necessary for healthy Society of now and for the generation to come. Under this many circumstances PESCH development organization came to exist with inspiration to enable the rural poor to build their own capacity from their own resources. PESCH envision peaceful co-existence, just, prosperous and sustainable society.

As PESCH work with the community for over 23 years, there has been remarkable changes observed through this intervention. We have built good rapport with the community. We could see the great changes and development in all project interventions.

Above all, I express my thanks and gratitude to RNBA/EED our core donors who has been rendering invaluable support in all development processes. Of course I must extend my in-depth gratitude to NABARD, OSAAT and ASER for their noble support in our endeavor for positive societal change. I must also extend my heartfelt thanks to the Director and his colleagues for their sacrificial efforts towards accomplishment of the organization objectives and enabling the organization towards our set vision.

I hope and believe that, as we have been doing, we will continue to do it in better way for the development of the poor and marginalized of our target communities. Information is the power for the people. Therefore, as we provide them this information we shall enable communities to have informed choice for positive societal change.

Keigapou Rongmei,
Chairman

People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH)



Message from the Executive Director:

PESCH's endeavor for social change has been remarkable in its approach and process through participatory livelihood initiatives, natural resource management and empowerment towards food and livelihood security.

Mobilizing their assets including human and natural resources through community driven development approach is underway which will be more sustainable and create true sense of ownership of the community development activities. Developing demand-based product profile, value chain analysis, sector analysis, local economy analysis, marketing survey and creating marketing linkage & arrangement for better control & access by the people is our priority.

During the reporting period we could take up small interventions in two districts (Jiribam and Tamenglong, Manipur) with four small projects. The "Environment Development and Management Program through RNBA/EED covers Tamenglong district Manipur, OSAAT in small Aben village of Tousem Sub-division, Tamenglong, ASER in 20 villages of Tamenglong and 7 villages of Jiribam and NABARD in the small pocket of Jiribam and adjacent area of Tousem sub-division, Tamenglong focused on empowerment, Livelihood and Natural Resource Management.

Promoting SHG for enhancing their livelihood is another focus area of PESCH. SHGs members are improving in handling their books of accounts and their other related registers. They are more decisive in selecting their livelihood options. Level of women's participation in developmental issues has remarkably increased.

Now the targeted communities are starting to manage their land, water and forest in a more productive and sustainable way. Farming systems have improved. They began to realize better livelihood options and started creating more options.

Namkhinlung Pamei
Director & Secretary
People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH)

1. **About the Organisation: People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH)**

A. Brief history of the Organization:

Some tribes leaders living in Lungbungjang Lakhichera Cachar Assam, Jiribam Manipur and Tamenglong district Manipur came together and decided to establish a development organization to take up various development initiatives by the people. The 28 leaders from Rongmei, Rieng, Hmar and Kuki formed Soul Winning Development Agency(SWDA) in 05 August 1995 with its head office at Lungbungjang village. It was modified as Christian Development Organization (CDO) on 30th October 1995 Board meeting at Ramgaizang Cachar Assam. On 26 October 1996 Board meeting, CDO was modified as Christian Development Society(CDS) and again it was change to People's Action for Comprehensive Rural Development(PAFCORD) in 13th January 1997. In 23rd February 1997, PAFCORD was modified to People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH) and it was officially registered under Society Registration Act on 03/03/1997 at Tamenglong and start taking up few development programs locally in the year 1997. Awareness program, meeting, consultation and promoting SHG were some of the activities initially adopted. Slowly, it starts building legal status like registration under IT Act and FCRA. The first partnership/supported program was received in the year 2006 with RNBA/Brot/EED.

PESCH gradually increased its partnerships to eight donors viz. RNBA/EED, IGSSS, RNBA JTT, RNBA/SDTT, CENRs, NABARD, ASER and OSAAT. The target villages of PESCH are situated in Lakhichera Cachar Assam, Jiribam area, Tousem and Nungba sub-division of Tamenglong district. There have been great challenges in the journey of working as a developmental organization. After its inception/registration there was only 9 board members represent from village authority, church and youth organization. There was only 3 staff who started to work in the organization as a volunteer in the initial phase. They started to form micro finance project by organizing self help groups at the village near the surrounding areas. Then they started applying for project with collaboration/coordination from RNBA. Then in Oct 2006 the program of Environment Development and Management Program (EED).

B. Vision: Harmonious society with justice and respect for human rights ensuring sustainability of life.

C. Our Mission: Promotion of present Natural Forest and bio-diversity for improving over-all environment and positive societal changes by empowering the people through participatory development processes.

D. Our Goal: Able to understand comprehensively about natural resources and its value and ways of proper management towards optimum benefit and sustainability, able to add value creatively and innovatively ensuring sustainability and able to influence policy makers on the issue of land & its resources.

E. Our Objectives:

(1) Environment;

- i. To ensure people aware of the present situation of environment and destruction of bio-diversity systems.
- ii. To promote sustainable way of consuming natural resources.
- iii. Increasing land based activities and creating more permanent nature of cultivation in one place.
- iv. Create people enabling to manage environment as globalization.

(2) Economic:

- i. To ensure the sustainable livelihood of rural communities through the participatory development approach.
- ii. Providing feasible options income-earning activities to meet livelihood needs and to lessen the exploitation of forest.
- i. Reducing occurrence of flash floods and chaotic situation of flood due to climatic change
- iii. Promotion of rainwater harvesting and providing systems to avail safe drinking water etc.
- iv. Restoration of wasteland, utilization of waste land checking of erosion of the topsoil

(3) Social:

- i. To build the Capacity of village institutions in various issues.
- ii. To strengthen village governance in conformity of global village.
- iii. Trainings/workshops/seminars to bring more awareness on various issues like gender, women empowerment etc.
- v. Protect rights of the indigenous people while promoting sustainable environment.
- vi. Protection of women and child

(4) Education:

- i. Promotion of formal and non formal Education to young generation.
- ii. Promoting community health services
- iii. Improving health status of people by providing nutrition awareness, health and hygiene measures and enabling to have safe sanitation.
- iv. Improve quality education in the local school
- v. Skills training and placement for drop out students

F. Legal Information:

Name: **PEOPLE'S ENDEAVOUR FOR SOCIAL CHANGE (PESCH)**

Address Head Office: Thomas Gangmei, Building (Church Road)
Spring Valley, Ward No. 1 Tamenglong Head Quarter,
Tamenglong Dist., Manipur, - 795141

Liaison office: Kamranga, PO. Gularthol, Jiribam, Manipur. 795115

G. ORGANIZATION DETAILS:

1. Legal status and identity/ type of organization: Non- Governmental Organization

Details of Registration	No.	Date/Place
Society Registration Act 1860	218/SR/DT/97	03/03/1997 (Tamenglong)
FCRA No.	194170034	23/02/2007 (New Delhi)
PAN No.	AAAAP6160B	
12A of the Income Tax Act 1961	OC-560/12A/CIT/JRT/2005-O6	15/06/2006 (Jorhat)
Niti Ayog	MN/2016/0103243	2016

2. Board members:

Sl. No	Name	Organizational role (if any)	Background	Address	Contact No
1	Keigapou Rongmei	Chairperson	Pastor	Ramgaizang Cachar Assam	7005230371
2	Namkhinlung Pamei	Secretary	Social worker	Longchai	8731046704
3	Athui Rongmei	Treasurer	Pastor	New Alipur	8974008257
4	Jacob Kamei	Member	Social worker	Oinamlong	8131025059
5	Rev. Poukham	Member	Pastor	Kamranga	9383356978
6	Miujinliu	Member	Area women leader	Bidyanagar	9599534898
7	Aluna Rongmei	Member	SHG federation leader	Namdailong	8974197702
8	AG.Dinbui	Member	Social worker	Kamranga	7005360026
9	Isaac Gangmei	Member	Village Authority leader	Kaiphundai	8011550083
10	H.Rajenkumar Singh	Advisor	Manager, Bee care & Research Centre Jiribam	Hillghate	8787583571
11	Pousing Kamei	Advisor	Chairman, Liftup Construction Pvt.Ltd	Makamlong, Bidyanagar,	9612672776

				Jiribam	
12	Tahemang Panmei	Advisor	Ex. Chairman, Municipal Council Jirbam	Lungreijang, Kalinagar	8414924632
13	Rev. Kabi Gangmei	Advisor	Director, NEICORD	Shillong	8257830805
14	Dimgong Rongmei	Advisor	Secretary, Relief & Dev Department RNBA	Imphal	8837458951

3. Office Staff:

Sln o	Name	Designation /project	Qualificat ion	Worki ng period	Current Project name	Current Salary	Pan card no.
1	Namkhinlung Pamei	Executive Director	MA,Ph.D, Cultural appreciati on course Imphal Museum,	2009 – till date	Improve Livelihood & dignity of Human life (Brot)	19845	CBWPP4093F
2	D. Puanthanlung	Coordinator, Brot	B. Sc.	2009 till date	Improve Livelihood & dignity of Human life (Brot)	19845	DISPP141Q
3	G.Gaihamliu	Coordinator, Brot	BA	2017 till date	Improve Livelihood & dignity of Human life (Brot)	19845	BVJPR2167Q
4	KG.Pougiang	Accountant	B. Com.	2016 till date	Improve Livelihood & dignity of Human life (Brot)	19845	FJEPP9550E
5	Khunguanpo u Rongmei	Manager Resource Centre	VIII	2016 till date	Demonstratio n farm	14000	Voter ID No. MBS026741
6	Duangamliu Gangmei	Full time Volunteer	XII (Arts)	2018 till date	ASER	6000	Aadhar No. 716042918326
7	Ditung Kuame	Chief Executive	BA, Agri Diploma	2019 till date	FPO	14000	PAN No. ECBPK7101R

		Officer (CEO)					
8	Gangdunang	Part time Volunteer	BSC	2019 till date	Life skills centre teacher	6000	
9	Jesse Gangmei	Part time Volunteer	BSC	2019 till date	Life skills centre teacher	6000	
10	Joel Riamei	Part time Volunteer	BSC	2019 till date	Life skills centre teacher	6000	
11	Loise Pamei	Full time Volunteer	MSW	2019 till date	ASER & OSAAT	6000	
12	Thiamreilung Gonmei	Part time Volunteer	MBA	2019 till date	Documentatio n	6000	

4. Main Areas of Intervention:

A). Natural Resource Management : Regeneration of forest food through forest based intervention activities, Practice of Slope Agriculture Land Techonlogy(SALT) system/integrated/perma horticulture system(orchard tree+livestock+vegetable+fshery), water resource development(terrace farming/kitchen garden), Agro-biodiversity conservation through indigenous seed banks and revival of traditional crops, Seed fair cum food festival for women and youths, Advocacy plan for Judicious use of Natural Resources at village level.

B) Livelihood Improvement(Green Income): Youth Skill Development training on value addition of local products, Trainings to Women SHGs on entrepreneurship and business development, Market linkages activities for women SHG through bank and other credit institutions, Areca leaf dispo plate making through women Farmer Producer organization(TANTHAO EVER GREEN FARMER'S PRODUCER COMPANY Pvt .Ltd), Construction of Rural Haat under NABARD for women SHGs and farmers and promotion of indigenous brown cotton.

C). Protection of Women and Child: Research and survey on Children Education on learning level in language, mathematic and meaning in his/her own dialet. Career counseling and guidance for children on drug abuse, sexual abuse, early marriage and labour. Child migration to cities without parents or guardians for schooling, Counseling, peer interaction, impart skills training for adolescent girls and insurance. Repairs of village level Govt. primary school

H. Projects and its target Area during the reporting period:

1. Tousem Sub-Division, Tamenglong, Manipur for Improve quality & dignity of Human life supported by RNBA/Brot
2. ASER Survey in Tamenglong and Jiribam district Manipur

3. Renovation of Aben Primary School supported by OSAAT

3. Career counselling and Children Education Programme in collaboration with Local Communities and likeminded person in Jiribam, Lakhinagar and Tousem Sub-divisions Manipur.

4. *Our donors and projects:*

Sl. No.	Name of Project	Objectives	Donors
1	Improved quality and dignity of human life through enhanced access to entitlements, land rights, livelihoods opportunities and sustainable agro-ecological practices, with focus on youth and women in Manipur, India.	1. Access at least two Government schemes or public services per village are ensured through evidence of involvement of village youth and women 2. Long-term land user & management rights 3. Increase in employment and income of youth & women 4. Increase in economic-biomass production per unit area of ecosystems	RNBA/Brot
2	ASER Survey in Tamenglong and Jiribam district Manipur	To enable rural women SHGs members of the target area in producing and processing King Chilli to ensure their livelihood.	ASER, Pratham Education Foundation
3	Renovation of Aben Primary School	To enhance quality education	OSAAT
4	Demonstration Farm	To demonstrate the ecological sustainable farming system to rural communities, and to provide quality sapling to farmers.	Local Initiatives
5	SHG leadership and financial literacy training for Jiribam and Tamenglong district Manipur	To enable rural women SHGs members of the target area in producing and processing King Chilli to ensure their livelihood.	NABARD

2. PROGRAMME REPORTS

A. Improve quality and dignity of human life (Bread for the world)

1. 3rd Sixth month: April 2018 to September 2018

In the Third six months period PESCH has conducted Awareness program, Training on rights and Entitlement, Village Boundary Mapping, Training of SHG, Social Audit, Observation of Days, Farmer's Cooperative Formation, Registration of FPO and providing fund for the activities of Horticulture System for Small Farmers for 25 beneficiaries, Homestead for 4 beneficiaries and Promotion of Traditional crops for 5 beneficiaries of Evergreen SHG of

Chingkao village. The participants of the meeting, trainings were leaders and members of SHGs, VDC, Church, Village Authority and women leaders. The following are the brief Summary reports of activities implemented in the last Third Six months period.

1.3.3 Observation of Day

World Tourism Day: September 27, 2018:

We have observed World Tourism Day at Nungkao/Luangkao on 27/09/2018. The meeting was attended by 28 females and 5 males participants where maximum participants were member of SHG. The facilitator D.Puanthanlung, Coordinator clearly explained the term Tourism and its different types especially focus on eco-tourism which can take up in the Nungkao village. He further shared that tourism is very important aspect of life as it can increase our income to a great and very fast extent. He cited an example of tourism with the Sangai Festival of Manipur, Hornbill Festival of Nagaland and One horned Rhinoceros of Kaziranga which attracted thousands of tourist across the globe. He urged all the participants to promote tourism in the village because Nungkao is the place rich for natural products with maximum rivers flowing in it, and it is historic as it is the birth place of Rani Gaidinliu. He wind up by saying that tourism is one of the fastest growing economic sector.

1.3.4 Awareness raising on rights, right holders, duty bearers (meeting/ rally/ play...) **Awareness Meeting on Mid Day Meal, RTE, Widow Scheme, Old Age Pension, Women Land Rights**

A One Day Awareness meeting on Government Schemes was conducted at Kaimai on June 01 2018. In the awareness meeting 19 female and 14 male from SHGs, VDC, church leaders, youths and village authority. The said program started by an opening prayer taken by G.Ningthui, VDC member followed by keynote address about the meeting by D.Puanthanlung, coordinator. The Facilitator Dr. Namkhinlung Pamei, Director of PESCH gave his valuable lecture on the various Government Schemes mentioned above and explained in details the eligible person or household and the procedures to access Government schemes namely Mid Day Meal, Right to Education and Widow Schemes, Old Age Pension etc. He asked the meeting participants to pursue in availing these beneficial programs.

1.3.5 Training on Rights and Entitlement for Youth and Community Leaders

Training on Rights and Entitlement on Government Social Scheme (widow benefit, Mid Day Meal, Old Age Pension was conducted at Chingkao on 18/05/2018, Nungkao on 22/05/2018 and Sibilong on 30/05/2018 respectively. In the three trainings 69 females of SHGs members and 32 males of VDCs, youths and churches leaders were participated. Under Go to Village mission program at Phaitol, Namkhinlung Pamei C/F was given 100 forms by Deputy Commissioner Tamenglong of various government schemes to go to village wise at project villages and to submit to the department through PESCH. Accordingly we have conducted One Day Training on Rights and Entitlement under Brot/EED on topic mentioned above at three project villages. Namkhinlung Pamei, Director and D.Puanthanlung gave detail lecture on the respective topic vividly to the participants. During the feedback hour, the participants put up some of their question and were answered by the facilitators accordingly. The participants were happy to come to know various government schemes. During the trainings forms of widow benefit, weaving, tailoring and old age pensions were distributed to the participants.

1.3.6 Annual Social Audit

During the 3rd sixth months, PESCH has conducted Annual Social Audit for the financial year 2017-2018 at three project villages namely Kaimai, Oinamlong and Nungkao on 07th at Kaimai, 8th at Oinamlong and 9th at Nungkao in the month of September 2018. Mr. K. Pousingam Savio, Assistant Manager (F&A) Jiribam Division, MSPDCL(Manipur State Power Distribution Company Limited) was the Government represent in the said audit. From the village level auditors was appointed from village monitoring committee (VMC) Chairman and pastor. The audited statement of the three villages is given below: In the Annual Social Audit of three villages, 48 females and 25 males participated.

1	Particulars	Finding by the Auditors			Remarks
1	Name of the village	Oinamlong	Kaimai	Nungkao	Total amount or materials received found in the social audit
4	Total no.of participants in the social audit	26	25	22	88 persons participated in the social audit from three villages
1	Total of beneficiaries under promotion Traditional crops activity	15	9	15	39 beneficiaries with amount 1,17000 received was found from the beneficiaries records
2	Total of beneficiaries under small horticulture activity	7	5	4	16 beneficiaries with amount 2,40,000 received was found in the VDC beneficiaries records.
3	No. of beneficiaries getting homestead system activity	Nil	Nil	2	2 beneficiaries from SHG Tanthao phuum with amount 30,000 was found in the VDC and SHG record
4	No. of SHG getting grant from PESCH for women SHG loan	2	2	2	6 SHGs from three village getting women SHG loan with amount 300000 was found in the beneficiaries records of VDCs
5	No. of awareness on rights and entitlement activity conducted by PESCH in the village with participants	Nil	1	1	2 awareness on rights and entitlement conducted report was found during the interaction of the people.
6	No.of training conducted by pesch on rights and entitlement.	Nil	Nil	Nil	
7	No. of sport materials received from PESCH	6	6	6	Ring-6, volleyball-3, football-3, net-6 was found in the villages
8	No. of youth	33	20	27	As per the report 80 persons

	participated in the PESCH sports day at Oinamlong in march 2018				including youths participation was found in the VDC records of Oinamlong.
9	No. of persons participated from your village in the PESCH interface meeting with DC Armstrong Pame	1	1	Nil	2 VDC secretary participation in the interface meeting was found in the VDC record of Oinamlong and Kaimai.
10	No. of VDC regular meeting with PESCH conducted and participants	6	9	8	23 male and female participation in the VDC regular meeting conducted by PESCH was found in the VDC meeting minutes book
11	Did you get a booklet- Documentation of customary laws with respect to women rights from pesch	2	1	1	Four booklets of Documentation of customary laws was found in the three villages.
12	Mapping of village boundary and plots- for NRM done at Nungkao and Kaimai	Nil	Nil	4	Four plots of Nungkao GPS mapping
14	Youth Skills training(Who are from your village participated)	Nil	Nil	1	A skill training participant of Nungkao doing mushroom making was found.
16	Where you put Market information board in your village supported by PESCH	Nil	1	Nil	1 one market information board putting near police gate NH.37 was found during the visit.
17	How many SHG members read a book SHG written by PESCH- SHG group lamv	6	4	6	During the interaction with SHG members 16 persons were informed they read a book SHG group lamv written by PESCH.
18	How many time a training on farmers were conducted by PESCH in your village	Nil	1	1	2 trainings conducted during the financial year 2017-2018 was found in the VDC record of Nungkao and Kaimai

1.4.4 Village boundary Mapping

The Village Mapping was conducted at two villages Nungkao on 26 May 2018 and Kaimai on 05 September. The mapping which was done at Nungkao was pilot mapping where 13 male and 31 female attended the meeting. The participants were village authority leaders, clan leaders, land owners and SHG members. Prior to mapping we collected household information using a mobile app called koBocollect. The mapping was done using advanced devices called Differential GPS (DGPS) with team consists of expertise Mr. Gagan, Akshay accompanied by Prisca Gonmei and two coordinators and C/F of PESCH. The mapping was done on sites of shifting cultivation, traditional crops, homestead system and orchard.

The following are the names of the households' farm visited by the mapping team.

Sl No	Name	Particular	Area covered in Acres
1	Thiuliamliu	Homestead System	0.5
2	Rose	Jhum	0.7
3	Jiangongliu	Jhum	0.6
4	Thiuniamliu	Orchard	0.3

Similarly, the land mapping of Kaimai village was started from September 5 to 16, 2018. In the evening of September 5, there was a meeting with RNBA/PESCH team and village. The participants were Village Authority leaders, clan elders, land owners, and SHG members. The visiting mapping team consist of expertise Ms Prisca and Mr Gaidinrei, coordinators of RNBA/RRC, Mr Puanthanlung & Ms Gaihiamliu, coordinators of PESCH, Namkhinlung Pamei C/F and two volunteers Mr Simonpou and Gailianglung from Kaimai village. The plots mapping was done using advanced devices called Differential GPS (DGPS). The mapping was done on the spots of 31 Homestead, 13 Wetland field and 13 Orchard. The Kaimai village people give full cooperation to the land mapping team and the crucial task was executed very well.

Household code	Name of householder	Type of plot	Plot no
1	Ningthui Gangmei	2 Homestead	6, 55
		Wetland	25
		Farm(Orchard)	37
2	Simon Gangmei	2 Homestead	8, 19
		Farm(Orchard)	40
3	Namnganliu	Homestead	35
4	Pousuangdai Kamei	Homestead	15
		Farm	46
5	Namjaigai Kamei	Homestead	13
		Farm	38
6	Obed Gangmei	Homestead	1
		Wetland	27
		Farm	52
7	Poudimlung Kamei	Homestead	44,45
		Farm	42
8	Tiandai Gangmei	Homestead	21

9	Gaisingliu Gangmei	Homestead	20
10	Kabichung Gangmei	Homestead	36
		Wetland	24
		Farm	49
11	Ahina Panmei	Homestead	53
		Wetland	34
12	Phumjinang Gangmei	Homestead	9
		2 Wetland	26, 28
13	Dikhuanlung Gangmei	Homestead	10
14	Gaigapou Kamei	Homestead	2
		Farm	50
15	Nampanrei Kamei	Homestead	3
		Wetland	22
16	Chingluwang Kamei	Homestead	4
		Wetland	32
		farm	-
17	Pouhourei Gangmei	Homestead	56
18	Dinchuilung kamei	Homestead	7
19	Ganguanglung Gangmei	Homestead	11
		Orchard farm	57
		Farm	-
20	Majatliang Gangmei	Homestead	16
		Wetland	30
21	Duanchuilung Panmei	Homestead	12
22	Rajianlung Gangmei	Homestead	47
23	Pouchalung Kamei	Homestead	14
		Wetland `	23
24	Gangjikipou Gangmei	Homestead	17
		Wetland	33
		Farm	41
25	Ramding Gangmei	Homestead	18
		Wetland	31
26	Daniel Gangmei	Homestead	19
		Wetland	29
27	Neilapou Gangmei	Farm	43
28	Gaidatlung Kamei	Homestead	48
29	Church Compound	Homestead	51
30	Poukhamlung Kamei	Homestead	54

1.5.3 Training of SHG

Topic: Book Keeping on Manipur State Rural Livelihood Mission (MSRLM) format

A One Day SHG training was conducted at kaimai on 15/05/2018 under Brot/RNBA/PESCH project.. In the training, KG, Pougiang, accountant taught the MSRLM(Manipur State Rural Livelihood Mission) format clearly of the four books namely Member's Passbook,SHG Transaction Record, SHG Loan and Ledgers, Minutes Book to the participants. KG. Pougiang and G.Gaihiamliu also taught them how to send SHGs SMS of MIS. The training was attended by 33 females from 12 SHGs and 3 males from Kaimai participated .The training ended with a word of thanks by Mrs. Sekamliu, VDC chairman and lunch thereafter.

1.5.6 Formation of Federation/Coop/Producer Organization

The formation of Federation /Cooperative/Producer Organization meeting was held on 17/09/2018 at Oinamlong part-2. On the said meeting, 8 males and 29 females participated from different SHGs and farmer's club. The participants formed a society called as Organic Producers Cooperative Society(OPCS) Tousem with its head office Oinamlong. At present there is 39 members from SHGs of 10 villages(Nungkao, Kaimai, Sibilong, Chingkao, Oinamlong, New Kaiphundai, Longchai, Aben, Thaucham, and New Mandeu.

Sl No	Name	Address	Designation
1	Thuandailung Gangmei	Oinamlong part-2	President
2	Simon Gangmei	Kaimai	Secretary
3	Gentson Gonmei	Sibilong	Joint Secretary
4	Langampou	Nungkao	Vice President
5	Chunrengliu	Oinamlong	Executive Member
6	Esther Kamei	Nungkao	Executive Member
7	Gaijonliu	Sibilong	Executive Member
8	Achama	Chingkao	Executive Member
9	Ningongliu Teresa	Longchai	Executive Member
10	Tabitha	New Kaiphundai	Executive Member
11	Tabitha Daime	Aben	Executive Member
12	Ditung pame	Aben	Executive Member
13	Sarita Gangmei	Oinamlong	Executive member
14	Zangdailiu	Gaila SHG Oinamlong	Member
15	Poulimliu	Taudai SHG Oinamlong	Member
16	Lukima	Taudai SHG Oinamlong	Member
17	Kasepongliu	Chuncham SHG Oinamlong	Member
18	Lungaidinliu	Tidai SHG Nungkao	Member
19	Gainangliu	Himdai SHG Nungkao	Member
20	Lungphaliu	Himdai SHG Nungkao	Member
21	Gaimunsinliu	SHG Tanthao phuam Nungkao	Member
22	Giangthuibuan	SHG Tanthao phuam Nungkao	Member
23	Gaikuchungliu	Gaicham SHG Nungkao	Member
24	Ninglalung	Gaicham SHG Nungkao	Member
25	Gaichungliu	Nzeipui phwam SHG Sibilong	Member
26	Khiuliangliu	Tidai SHG Sibilong	Member
27	Primaliu	Tidai SHG Sibilong	Member
28	Rebecca	Naithau SHG Sibilong	Member
29	Lunganliu	Naithau SHG Sibilong	Member
30	Athui	Chuncham SHG Sibilong	Member
31	Daithauliu	Gaichui SHG Chingkao	Member
32	Ajin	Gaichui SHG Chingkao	Member
33	Chinglanliu	Tidai SHG Chingkao	Member
34	Thuilungliu	Chungai SHG Chingkao	Member
35	Rahen	Evergreen SHG Chingkao	Member
36	Poungakliu	Hymdai SHG New	Member

		Kaiphundai	
37	Chamlangliu	Hymdai SHG New Kaiphundai	Member
38	G.Phumdiliu	United Sister SHG Longchai	Member
39	Chingong Kamei	Taudai Farmer club Longchai	Member

1.6.2 Cultivation of Traditional Crops

Under this program, altogether 5 women beneficiaries from Evergreen SHG of Chingkao village were granted money for promoting Traditional Crops through their Bank Account on 03 August 2018 . The traditional crops are Black rice, Sticky/Scented rice, Sesame, maize etc.

The name of beneficiaries are listed here below.

Sl no	Village	Name of Beneficiary	Activity
1	Chingkao	Ajeiliu	Millet
2	Chingkao	Abuan	King chilli
3	Chingkao	Gaikhangthailiu	Maize, seasame , Black rice
4	Chingkao	Gaisinliu	Scented rice
5	Chingkao	Guiliangliu	Millet

1.6.5 Homestead System (tree + crops + livestock)

We have supported 4 beneficiaries so far under this program for three SHGs namely Evergreen SHG, Tidai Chingkao SHG and SHG Tanthau Phuam on 03 August 2018 during the third sixth months. The beneficiaries are now rearing 300 pieces of fish seed along with some vegetables around the pond. The details of homestead beneficiaries are given below.

Sl no.	Name	Name of SHG	Village
1	Diphanliu	SHG Tanthau Phuam	Nungkao
2	Thuiliamliu	SHG Tanthau Phuam	Nungkao
3	Chinglanliu	Tidai Chingkao SHG	Chingkao
4	Rahel	Evergreen SHG	Chingkao

1.6.6 Horticulture System for Small farmers

We have transferred money for 25 women beneficiaries in their respective group bank account under Horticulture System for Small Farmers program on 28th May and 24th July 2018. The beneficiaries had planted different types of plants according to the suitability of their village. Some of the major plants being planted are orange, parkia, litchi, banana, jackfruit, lemon, aricanut etc. The listed below are the names and details of beneficiaries.

Sl no.	Name	Name of SHG	Name of village	Type of plants planted
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1	Rose	SHG Phuam Tanthau	Nungkao	Orange and parkia
2	Dina	SHG Phuam Tanthau	Nungkao	Orange and parkia
3	Gaikanliu	Peace SHG	Kaimai	Orange, Parkia and litchi
4	Thuidinliu	Peace SHG	Kaimai	Orange and Parkia
5	Luhuailliu	Peace SHG	Kaimai	Orange and Parkia
6	Lumpiungamliu	Mercy SHG	Kaimai	Orange and Parkia
7	Gaijuanliu	Mercy SHG	Kaimai	Orange, parkia and litchi
8	Kasepongliu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong	Orange, parkia and jackfruit
9	Kadichungliu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong	Orange, parkia and arecanut
10	Niamthailiu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong	Orange, Litchi, parkia, jackfruit and lemon
11	Diugailiu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong	Orange and Litchi
12	Gianglinliu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong	Arecanut, parkia and orange
13	Zionliu	Gaila Phuam SHG	Oinamlong	Parkia
14	Khiudiliu	Gaila Phuam SHG	Oinamlong	Orange and lemon
15	Gainiliu	Nzeipui Phwam SHG	Sibilong	Orange
16	Khiudonliu	Nzeipui Phwam SHG	Sibilong	Orange
17	Gaijonliu	Nzeipui Phwam SHG	Sibilong	Orange, pear, parkia, avocado
18	Lungdimliu	Nzeipui Phwam SHG	Sibilong	Orange and parkia
19	Gailiangliu	Nzeipui Phwam SHG	Sibilong	Orange and parkia
20	Gaikuchungliu	Gaicham Phuam SHG	Nungkao	Orange
21	Mangailiu	Gaicham Phuam SHG	Nungkao	Orange
22	Lukhiuliu	Evergreen SHG	Chingkao	Orange and parkia
23	Phunganliu	Evergreen SHG	Chingkao	Orange and parkia
24	Aniam	Tidai Chingkao SHG	Chingkao	Orange and parkia
25	Hellen	Tidai Chingkao SHG	Chingkao	Orange and parkia

Observation of Day(World Tourism day



END

- 1.
2. Annual Social Audit



3. Village boundary Mapping



4. Training of SHG



5. Cultivation of Traditional Crops



6. Homestead System (tree + crops + livestock)



7. Horticulture System for Small farmers



2. 4th Sixth Month: October 2018 to March 2019 Report.

In the 4th sixth months period PESCH has conducted Sport Day, Training on rights and Entitlement, Awareness Raising on Rights, Seed Fair cum Food Festival, Village Cross Learning, Training of farmers, Community Mobilization, Training of SHG, Social Audit,

Observation of Days, Registration of FPO and providing fund for the activities of Homestead system for Small Farmers for 1 beneficiary, Wet land system for 1 beneficiary and Composting for 10 beneficiaries. The participants of the meeting, trainings were leaders and members of SHGs, VDC, Church, Village Authority and women leaders. The following are the brief Summary reports of activities implemented in the last 4th Sixth months period.

1.3.2 Sports Day

Sports Day: 11th -14th March, 2019

The three days Football and Volleyball Tournament was conducted at Nungkao part 2 village in collaboration with LOKKSA organization (Longkao, Kaiphundai, Kaimai). It was attended by four project villages and one non project village i.e Kaiphundai. The tournament was participated by 2 men football team and 1 team each of men and women volleyball team from Nungkao village, 2 men football team, 1 men volleyball team, 1 women volleyball team from Oinamlong village, 3 women volleyball from Nungkao and 1 team each of men volleyball and football from Kaimai village participated the three days tournament.

The sports day begin by hoisting of LOKKSA flag by R. Lungdaini Chief Guest. Then welcome note was addressed by Mr Joyful Gangmei, president LOKKSA, speech from Chief Guest and D. Puanthanlung, Coordinator **People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH)**. The Chief Guest firstly expressed his gratitude to the organizers of the tournament and encourages them to continue doing good work in a larger way in the days to come. And D. Puanthanlung coordinator, PESCH speak on need of youths to pursue particular sports and participate in higher level like State level, National level and even International. The sports meet concluded cheerfully with prize distribution to champion teams by Mr Jamchangai, pastor Nungkao -2 pastor.

1.3.3 Observation of Day

1) Forest Day

Place: Nungkao 3, Church Office on March 21, 2019

The World Forest Day was observed at the church office of Nungkao 3 village. It was participated by 14 men and 20 women who include leaders of SHGs, Church and Youth club members. The resource person D. Puanthanlung Coordinator speaks on the importance of trees to human and animals as well. Tree maintain good environment by producing good air i.e oxygen and absorbed polluted air created by vehicles, factory and many other sources. Tree also support mankind and animal as source of food and medicinal uses. In this context he appeals the meeting participants to grow more trees and to have a reserved forest in the village. The meeting concluded with words of thanks by Mr. Kadisin, Pastor and a closing prayer taken by him.

2) World Forest Day Observation

Place : Kaimai village, Mr Ningthui Gangmei's residence on March 22, 2019

The World Water Day was observed at **Mr Ningthui Gangmei's residence** in Kaimai village. It was participated by 18 men and 21 women who include leaders of SHGs, Church and Youth club members. The resource person D. Puanthanlung Coordinator speaks on the importance of water to living being which include human being, animal and plants. Water is the basic need of every living being. No life can exist on earth without water. To have clean water we need to plant trees and avoid using chemicals in fishing in the source of water and nearby. Consuming polluted water will bring infection and affect our health. The resource

person appeals the meeting to properly preserve water sources for sustainable uses. The meeting concluded with of thanks given by **Mr Ningthui Gangmei**, VDC Member and a closing prayer by him.

1.3.4 Awareness raising on Rights and Entitlement for Youth and Community leaders.

1) February 16, 2019, Oinamlong.

TOPIC: Women Rights, Bank Linkage & Life Insurance

One Day awareness program on Women Rights, Bank Linkage and Insurance was conducted at Community Hall, Oinamlong on 16th February 2019. In the said meeting 47 people attended out of which 43 are female and the remaining 4 are male. The program started with some words of welcome to the participants as well as highlighting the importance of having the basic knowledge of bank by D. Puanthanlung, coordinator. The program followed by a speech from resource person H. Diten Singh, Business Correspondent, United bank of India, Jiribam on Bank linkages. He explained the required documents for opening bank account and Life insurance programs provided by Govt. of India. He also appeal to the participants that having Bank account is the need of the present generation.

The program concluded with words of thanks expressed by Mrs. Poudimliu Gangmei, VDC member and President of Taudai SHG, Oinamlong

2) February 17, 2019, Kaimai village.

TOPIC: Women Rights, Bank Linkage & Life Insurance

One Day awareness program on Women Rights, Bank Linkage and Insurance was conducted at Church office, Kaimai on 17th February 2019. In the said meeting 31 people attended out of which 21 are female and the remaining 10 are male. The program started with some words of welcome to the participants as well as highlighting the importance of having the basic knowledge of bank by D. Puanthanlung, coordinator. The program followed by a speech from resource person H. Diten Singh, Business Correspondent, United bank of India, Jiribam on Bank linkages. He explained the required documents for opening bank account and Life insurance programs provided by Govt. of India. He also appeal to the participants that having Bank account is the need of the present generation.

The program concluded with words of thanks expressed by Mrs. Sekamliu Gangmei, VDC Chairman.

1.3.5 Training of Rights and Entitlements for Youth and Community leaders

March 09.2019

Topic: Tribal Scholarship and Sports for Youth and Women

The one day training on Tribal Scholarship and Sports for Youth and Women was organized on March 9, 2019. There were altogether 113 people who attended the training program. Mr Thuangan Gonmei, Development worker lead the program and keynote address was given by D. Puanthanlung, Coordinator, People's Endeavour for Social Change. The Resource person were Rajiv Barman, GP President Lakhichera, Cachar Assam and Ms Chingkhuijikliu Kahmei, Counselor, Kendriya Vidyalaya, Langjing. Mr. Rajiv Barman, speaks on provision of sports equipments by Government of India. He appeals the participants to access the available the schemes from concerned like Tribal Welfare and KVK. The second Resource person Ms Chingkhuijikliu Kahmei speak on Govt. scholarship which is provided to students especially for tribal students which started from standard ix.

1.3.6 Annual Social Audit

1) 23 March 2019

Venue: Chingkao

Annual Social Audit was Conducted by People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH) in Collaboration with Chingkao Baptist Church leaders.

Research and Social Audit team: Kaphianchui Asst. Pastor and Chinglan VDC chairperson
For the project social audit, we would like to express our deep gratitude to Mr. Kaphianchui Asst. Pastor Chingkao Baptist Church and Mrs. Chinglan VDC Chairperson for their approval for research of Improve quality and dignity of human life project achievements and challenges. We also would like express our gratitude to Village Authority leaders and SHGs leaders for their continuous support and guidance to the research team. We would also like to thank Mr Hiamngamlung Kamei VDC Secretary who shared his insights with the research team regarding the approach of Brot/RNBA project and activities of SHGs and people acknowledgment about the projects.

We would also like to thank Ms. Gaihyamliu Gonmei, women coordinator, PESCH who was extremely supportive and shared her critical understanding about the SHG management and future of SHG.

Chingkao is one of the project village of Improved quality & dignity of human life project supported by Brot/RNBA and implemented by People's Endeavour for social Change(PESCH). We have 4 SHGs and VDC.

PESCH was supported to the SHGs under the following activities head and amount.

1. Support Activities

Sl.No	Activities	No. Beneficiary	Amount	Observation
1	Homestead for Tidai and Evergreen SHGs	2	30,000	No livestock in the homestead but found fruit tree and vegetables
2	Small Horticulture farming	4	60,000	Only orange and parkia found in the farm but no contour line making
3	SHG-Loan	2	1,0,0000	25000 profit as per report. Chilli and broom making is the main business.
4	Cultivation of Traditional crops	11	33,000	Chilli and sticky rice available in the village
	Total	19	123,000	

Farmers Training: 1 training on SALT model was conducted. Business plan meeting was conducted with SHGs and PESCH. Awareness raising on RTE and Mid day meal was conducted in 2018. SHG training on Book keeping and monitoring with hand holding support was conducted.

2.SHG and VDC structures of Chingkao village

SHG of Chingkao are weak in book keeping, group management and business plan. Saving of member regular but deposit and withdraw at bank was rarely practice. Group meeting conducted one time in a month. Irregular in members meeting attendance found as per the record of secretary. SHGs of Chingkao were not practiced internal loan. They all have group farms in which they planted chilli, black rice, sticky rice and brown cotton.

Sl.No	Particulars	Investment	Harvest time/profit
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1	Black rice	2 kg	Fail
2	Sticky rice	10 kg	26 kg harvested
3	Orange plantation	800 plants planted	670 live
4	Parkia	500 plants planted	480 live
5	SHG-Loan	50,000	65000

Conclusion:

Field staff staying at least 5 days in the village will bring changes in the VDC functioning and SHG group strengthening. Regular monitoring by VDC and SHG leaders of beneficiary farm required. Project activities concept clear understanding need to VDC and SHGs for the project achievement.

2) Social Audit of Brot. Project on 29 March 2019

Venue: Sibilong

The Annual Social Audit on Brot project activities was conducted at Sibilong village on March 29, 2019. It was attended by 10 men and 18 women from Youth club, village authority, Church leaders and SHGs. The resource person Mr.Savio Kamei, Assistant Finance Manager, Manipur Power Corporation Limited evaluated all the implemented activities in the village till date. He figure it out the number of activities, number of beneficiaries and the actual fund they received from People's Endeavour for Social Change on particular activities. At last he appeal the meeting participants to have transparency and accountability for effective work of individual beneficiaries and Self Help Groups.

1.3.8 Cross Learning

On: 15th-16th November 2018, Venue : Aben

Three staff which consists of two coordinators and chief functionary have visited Aben on 15th-16th November 2018 for Cross Learning under Brot/EED activity. Fifteen participants from five project village undertook the said trip of which most of them are members of SHG and farmers. During our stay at Aben, we had visited SALT farm where 72 household out of 75 are being practice within a period of two years. The VDC of Aben under the supervision of David Gandhi plays a very significant roles in developing the village in all spheres. VDC of Aben have seminar on SALT model every Saturday evening and meeting on every Sunday. They also organized honey bee keeping training twice and prepare action plan for every week and month in which any member who absent for three consecutive meeting without any reason were terminated from the VDC members. Beneficiary for any activities of government or others in the village are selected by VDC only after spot inquiry and .VDC renovated the local primary school funded by OSAAT and supervised by PESCH. Moreover VDC secretary of Aben is appointed as IWMP instructor by DRDA Tamenglong. We have learnt many new things like the steps and main composition of SALT model from the visit. Some of the points which we have learnt are given below:

1. Soil water conservation.
2. Plant Biodiversity
- 3.Nutrient management/ Soil fertility
4. Weed control
5. Income

As of now, 10 SALT farmers are rearing goats for manure management in their farm and 10 households are keeping honey bee for pollination. Moreover 10 farmers are in waiting list to get goatry loan from VDC. Every SALT farmers planted hedgerows (nitrogen fixing plant) and practice mixed plantation. VDC sent 1 farmer for veterinary training outside and

appointed him as village level veterinary doctor and the farmers got goatry loan from VDC only after their hedgerows plant inspection. During the interaction hour we were told by VDC that they will continue to expand their farm so as to reduce jhum cultivation. The participants expressed their heartfelt thanks to VDC of Aben and PESCH for organizing the said program and gave their feedback that they are going to practice in their respective village as soon as they arrive home.

1.4.11 Gender Base Trainings: Gender training on village governance was conducted at PESCH office on 25th March 2019. Mrs. Tabitha Gangmei, president of Rongmei Luphuam Jiri-Tousem area was invited as resource person. In the training 19 women and 10 men from project village who also members of SHG and VDC were participated. In the training resource person shared about the present village authority condition in which no women member appointed in Jiri-Tousem area and domestic issues and protection of women at work place. In the discussion hour Mr. D. Puanthanlung pointed out the need of some frame work developing for women in this area. After minutes of discussion, all the participants agreed to develop a frame work policy on women participation in village authority, domestic and work place.

1.5.3 Training of SHG

On: 29 November 2018

Venue: Oinamlong

Topic: Mushroom Farming

A One Day training of SHG on Mushroom Farming was conducted on November 29th, 2018 at Oinamlong (Laonatiang) Community Hall. The training was attended by 37 participants from 5 project village. Mr. P.G Kabamdai (Mark), village chairman spoke the welcome address by welcoming the resource person as well as the participants to Oinamlong. He further requested the resource person to impart whatever he knows to the participants and to enjoy the stay at Oinamlong. Thereafter a key note address was given by D.Puanthanlung Coordinator, PESCH where lecture was followed by M.Chandrahas, resource person on physiology of mushroom, method of plantation, management and income generation. He continued practical teaching of mushroom plantation and management right after the tea break and made every participants to do by themselves. The program concluded with vote of thanks by K.Khuanguangpou, Demonstration farm Manager which was followed by distribution of spawn to every SHG participated. The SHG members expressed their happiness for organizing the mushroom training.

1.5.7 Mobilization

On: 27 March 2019

Place: Oinamlong

Community Mobilization meeting on Farmers Interest Group

As part of the Brot program a one day Community mobilization meeting was held at the Field office in Oinamlong village on March 27, 2019. Altogether 29 people participated which include 9 men and 20 women from SHG, youth and elders. The Resource person D. Puanthanlung, Coordinator, People's Endeavour for Social Change speak in details of Farmers Interest Group, function and its importance. He highlighted the need for formation of this group which will become part of the Farmers Producer Organization. He said that this formation of farmers group will help them in marketing the locally produced crop products in larger scale and at reasonable prices.

1.5.9 Registration: Organic Producer Cooperative Society was registered under Society Registration Act at Society Registration office, Tamenglong on 29 September 2018.

Registration No: 184/SR/TD/2018. The society registered office is at Oinamlong part-II Tousem Sub-Division, Tamenglong, District, Manipur. In the society at present 23 members and its president is Mr. Thuandailung Gangmei of Oinamlong and secretary is Mr. Simon Gangmei of Kaimai village. The Society will have meeting in every quarter and all SHGs formed under PESCH and FIG will be members of the society.

1.6.4 Seed fair cum Food Festival

Seed Fair cum King Chili Festival

held on December 3 & 4, 2018, at Sibilong village

The Seed Fair cum First king Chili festival was organized at Sibilong village by Festival committee, DRDA, Tamenglong and People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH). The festival was graced by Mr Namsinrei , ADC Chairman Tamenglong District. There were altogether 8 men and 24 women from 12 SHGs of five project villages participated the program. The participants were mostly women of Self Help Groups. The Chief Quest encourages the farmers to do Chemical free plantation for sustainable cultivation and crops good for health. The participants buy seeds from other which are not available in their own villages. Mr Namkhinlung Pamei , Director also appeals to the farmers to apply some scientific method of plantation for more productivity and sustainability

1.6.5 Homestead

During 4th sixth months period PESCH has supported one homestead beneficiary from Mercy SHG , Kaimai.

1.6.7 Composting for Small Farmers

Altogether we have supported 10 beneficiaries for simple compost pit making during the 4th sixth reporting period. Below are the names of the 10 beneficiaries.

Sl.no	Name of beneficiary	Name of SHG	Name of Village
1.	Hiamgaliu	Gaicham Phuam SHG	Nungkao
2.	Gaijeiliu	SHG TAnthao Phuam	Nungkao
3	Ganguangliu	Nzeipui phwam	Sibilong
4	Rahenliu	Nzeipui Phwam	Sibilong
5	Sarita Panmei	Gaila Phuam SHG	Oinamlong
6	kathukgailiu	Tidai Chingkao SHG	Chingkao
7	Dimreiliu	Evergreen SHG	Chingkao
8	Kambuijeiliu	Chuncham SHG	Oinamlong
9	Lumpiungamliu	Mercy SHG	Kaimai
10	Langongliu	Peace SHG	

1.6.8 Wet land systems for small farmers

One beneficiary of wet land was supported to Peace SHG, Kaimai.

1.6.10 Training of Farmers

1) November 17, 2018.

Place: Community Hall, Aben village.

Training for the farmers of project village was organized on November 17, 2018 at Aben village, Tousem Sub Division. There were altogether 25 male and 18 female participated

from five project villages. The topics of the training were plantation of fruits such as Areca, Coconut and Litchi, Elaichi, Black pepper. The Resource persons Ditung Daime and Mr Meiringam Daime, Ramgaizang village speaks on SALT farm model and plantation of Fruit plants and Cash crops.

Some important Guidelines for plantation of Areca, Coconut and Litchi

- Digging of pit : Preparation of pit should be ready at least two week ahead of plantation
- Size of the pit : width : 3 square feet, depth : 2 to 3 feet
- Soil and water conservation: The area of the planted plant should be make plain if planted in the slope land to control soil erosion. This will also stock water for the plant which maintains moisture.
- Contour Line : Making of contour line by using A-frame tool to conserve soil and water
- Mulching: The cut off weeds and plants should be kept around the plants to maintain moisture. It also becomes manure for the plant when decomposed.
- Distant between plants : Areca - 3 feet, Coconut – 10 feet, Litchi – 10 feet
- Disease management : Diseased leaves or plant parts must be removed in time to prevent further infection

Conclusion

The Resource person encourages the meeting participants to start farming of the said plants as it generates income for the family. Meanwhile the participants expressed their satisfaction of the training and want more such type of training in the coming days.

2) Topic: Sloping Agricultural Land Technology (SALT)

Venue: Chingkao Church Office

Facilitator: Namkhinlung Pamei C/F PESCH

On : 22 March 2019

A One Day Training of Farmer's was conducted at Chingkao church office on 22 March 2019. The training started with an opening prayer taken by Mr. Kiusin Gonmei, pastor followed by welcome address by G.Gaihiamlu, Coordinator PESCH. In the said training, 23 participants participated out of which 13 are female and 10 are male. The topic of the training was Sloping Agricultural Land Technology (SALT). The resource person Mr. Namkhinlung Pamei C/F PESCH speaks on SALT farming strategy.

Below are some of the important points of SALT model (Integrated farming)

- Soil water conservation : Making of contour line by using A-frame tool to conserve soil from erosion and to plant nitrogen fixing plants in the line.
- Bio- diversity : To plant different types of plants ,Long term plants like parkia, orange, litchi etc Medium term plants like banana, pineapple, tapioca etc, Short term plants like beans, mustard, maize etc
- Nutrient Management : Goatry , fishery, piggery, bee keeping and compost making can practice in SALT model. The animal manures keep the plants healthy.
- Soil Fertility : Trenching and mulching also help in weed control and increase soil fertility as mulching maintains the moisture and become manure when decomposed.
- Income: Selling of honey, livestock and other long term ,medium term ,short term crops can increase our income .

He also mentioned about village food security plan, work plan of SHG members and urged them to do SALT model and go farm at least once in a week . Right after the theory class, we went to one SHG member (Kathukgailu) jhum for practical of SALT model. In that practical hour, we had make contour line by using A-frame and sown hedgerous seed along

the contour line. The One Day Training of Farmer's came to end when participants learnt how to make contour line by using A-frame and delicious dinner thereafter.

3) On: 27-28

Venue: Nungkao Community Hall.

Resource person: Meiringam Daime, SALT farmer, Aben

No. of participants: Male: 4 Female: 15 Total: 19

Day 1, 27th March, 2019

The training on Slope Agriculture Land Technology (SALT) was organized for the farmers living in Nungkao village. Farmers from Nungkao village, SHG members were present in the training. On top of this, Village Authority leaders and church leaders were presence at the training . On this very day theory on the principle and steps of SALT farm was shared by the Resource person.

At the very outset he gave the definition of integrated farming given by Lal and Millar in 1990.

Farming system” designates a set of agricultural activities organized while preserving land productivity, environmental quality and maintaining desirable level of biological diversity and ecological stability. (Lal and Millar 1990)

Farming system consist of several enterprises like Cropping system, Goatry, Piggery, Poultry, Fishery, Bee keeping etc. these enterprises are interrelated. The end product and wastes of one enterprise are used as inputs in others.

He also went on to say that the objective of integrated farming-

To formulate farming system. Model involving main and allied enterprises for different farming situations

To ensure optional utilization and conservation of available resources and effective recycling of farm residues within system

To maintain sustainable production system without damaging resources/environment

To identify existing farming systems in specific areas and access their relative viability

To rise over all profitability of farmhouse hold by complementing main/allied enterprises with other.

He shared the principle and step of SALT model as

1. Principle of SALT
 - a. Soil water conservation: Contour line making and Hedgerows plantation
 - b. Bio-diversity:
 1. Long term plan: Plantation of citrus fruit or tree
 2. Medium term plan: Plantation of Banana, papaya and livestock like Goatry, piggery, bee keeping, fishery etc
 3. Short term plan: Vegetable cultivation, paddy etc.
 - c. Nutrient management: Compost making and livestock
 - d. Soil fertility: Weed control, mulching and trenching
 - e. Income.

Day 2, 28th March 2019

In the very beginning before anything sets in as a tradition of Christian faith, Gaimunsinliu President, Tanthao phuam SHG prayed for the well beginning of the session. This programme was led by KG.Pougiang, Accountant PESCH. This was followed by recap of day one.

After recapped of the first day, participants went to the horticulture beneficiary farm for practical work. In the field, A-frame was prepared. The contour line was prepared by using A-frame. All the participants took part contour line making by measuring land with the using of A-frame

Photo Annexure of the implemented Activities:

1.3.2 Sport Day



1.3.3 Observation of Day: International Forest Day



1.3.4 Awareness Raising on Rights



1.3.6 Annual Social Audit



1.3.5 Training of rights and entitlement for youth and community leaders



1.3.8 Cross Learning



1.5.3 Training of SHG



Food festival



B. Repair & refurbishing of the Aben Government old nursery school building under OSAAT.

A brief project of Repair & refurbishing of the old nursery school building and the current primary school building Under OSAAT Educational Charitable Trust, #252, Lakeshore Homes, Kasavanahalli, off: Sarjapura Road, Bangalore,

With the collaboration of village development committee Aben, repair & refurbishing of the old nursery and the existing primary school building was repaired.

Sl.No	Name of activities	Achievements
1	Repair of roofing by GI sheet	Completed
2	Repair of 7 windows	Completed
3	Repair of 3 main doors	Completed
4	Construction of new wall of the school	Replace of bamboo walls by GI sheet
5	Low cost toilet with bath room	Completed
6	Pillars installation of the school	Completed
7	Flooring of 50 length and 20 breadth of the school	Completed
8	Making of 10 desk, 10 bench, 3 wooden table and 3 plastic chairs	Completed
9	1500 litres syntax installation in the school	Completed
10	3 white board and 2 black board	Handed to the headmaster of the school
11	Solar lighting for students and teachers	Provided for 30 students and 5 teachers
12	SMDC meeting	SMDC with village authority support the work and take full responsible of the school development programme.



C. Annual Status of Education Report (ASER)

Annual Status of Education Report (ASER) 2018

Survey Location: 30 villages in Tamenglong District, Manipur and 10 villages in Jiribam district, Manipur

Reporting Period: 1st September to 30th November 2018

District Partner: People's Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH), Tamenglong

Introduction: The Annual Status of Education Report (ASER) 2018 survey was conducted in all districts of India. In Tamenglong District, Manipur this survey was carried out in the month from August to October 2018, by the local NGO, "People Endeavour for Social Change (PESCH)" in the 30 villages of four sub-Divisions. In Jiribam it was surveyed in 10 villages. A report was released on January, 2019 at ASER Centre Delhi. Data collected from 558 rural districts, over 16,000 villages, 3.3 lakh households and 6.3 lakh children point to two clear national trends. Both of these need to be better understood, as they have important implications for growth and equity in India.

Overview

Every year since 2005, Pratham has facilitated an innovative exercise for India: that of implementing the Annual Status of Education Report (ASER). This enormous annual task engages citizens to reach over 700,000 children nationwide.

- New features are added each year, but the core remains the same: simple tools are used to assess children's ability to read simple text and do basic arithmetic.
- Within the span of hundred days, the survey reaches every rural sub-divisions of Tamenglong District: over 4 Sub-Divisions, 30 villages, 585 households and 1192 children were surveyed and 846 children were tested.
- This year over 16 volunteers from NGO, citizens' groups, and educational institutions, and corporate entities donate 100 days of their time in order to achieve this mammoth task.

ASER is the largest annual data collection effort with children in India. It is also the only annual source of information regarding learning levels of children in elementary school.

The purpose of ASER Survey 2018's

- (i) To get reliable estimates of the status of children's schooling and basic learning (reading and arithmetic level) at the district level; and
- (ii) To measure the change in these basic learning and school statistics from last year. Every year a core set of questions regarding schooling status and basic

learning levels remains the same. However a set of new questions are added for exploring different dimensions of schooling and learning in the elementary stage. The latter set of questions is different each year.

About the survey/Strategy of the survey:

The sample size of the survey is 600 households per district. The sample is obtained by selecting 30 villages per district and 20 households per village. The villages were randomly selected using the village directory of the 2001 Census. When we enter the village, walk round the whole village and make a map and make sections.

In the households survey what we do are mentioned below:

- Go to each selected hamlet/section. Try to find the central point in that hamlet/section. Stand facing dwellings in the centre of the habitation and start household selection from the left.
- Select households to survey using the every 5th household rule. While selecting households count only those dwellings that are residential.
- Household in this case refers to every 'door or entrance to a house from the street'.
- Collect information about children aged 3-16 years
- Collect Mother's background information
- Collect data of Children living outside the village (10-16 years)
- Collect Household indicators(Type of house the child lives in, Electricity in the household, Toilets, Television, Cable TV, Mobile phone, Reading material, Computer skills in the household, Language spoken in the household)
- Collect household Expenditure in support of children per month
- We conduct reading test of std 2 level books (3-16 years)
- We conduct arithmetic test of std 2 level like Addition ,Subtraction and division (3-16 years)
- We conduct percentage calculation and basic GK test of std 5 (class 5 onwards)
- Collect private school, government school and tuition students information

In the School survey what we do are mentioned below:

- Visit any government school in the village with classes from Std 1 to 7/8.
- Checked Children's Enrolment & Attendance

- Checked teachers regular and partial teachers attendance
- Note the official language used as the medium of instruction
- Ask the HM and note down the number of teachers appointed.
- Classroom Observations- ONLY FOR STD 2 and STD 4(Observing children seating with others class in the same room)
- Collect and observe Mid Day Meal (MDM)
- Observe Facilities in the school(number of pucca rooms, office/store/office, play ground, library books, hand pump/tap, boundary wall, computers)
- Collect School Grant Information (SSA)
- Collect SSA Annual Grants
- Collects Activities carried out in the school (Since April 2010)
- Collect Meeting with officials (Blocks, Cluster and District level meetings of HM)
- Observe Toilet facility in the school.

Name of the survey village

Jiribam	Tousem	Tamei	Nungba	Tamenglong
Bhutangkhal	Mandeu	Old Takou	Rongdai	Khongjaron khunkha
Kamranga	Aben	Kabonram	Charoi chakotlong	Sangrungpang
Sonapur	Nungkao	Elleng	Leikot	Old Tamenglong
Lalpani	Magulong	Tamei	Nungba	Tharon
Uchathol	Saramba	Kadi	Khoupum	Lukhambi
Hillghat	Vangaichungpao	Kuilong	Dolang	Bhalok
Chandrapur	Inem		Noney	Kajinglong
Jarolpokpi			Nungnang	Taobam
Sejang			Khoupum 2	
New Alipur				
10	7	6	9	8

Survey details information chart

Sl.No	Name of the village	Block	Total HHs	Total children	Total children Tested	No children HHs	Name of the surveyors	Date of survey
1	Khoupum	Nungba	40	88	50	4	1.Gaipuilu Gonmei	9/7/2018
							2.Chunthuiliu Gangmei	
2	Tharon	Tamenglong	20	58	30	0	1.Gaipuilu Gonmei	10/24/2018
							2.Chunthuiliu Gangmei	
3	Vangaichu ngpao	Tousem	20	38	20	1	1.Poukinlung Kamei	9/12/2018
							2.Gaijuanliu Sarah	
4	Mandeu	Tousem	20	48	41	0	1.Poukinlung Kamei	10/8/2018
							2.Gaijuanliu Sarah	
5	Inem	Tousem	20	46	36	2	1.Samuel Kamei	10/11/2018
							2.Puokinlung Kamei	
6	Magulong	Tousem	20	44	31	2	1.Samuel Kamei	10/12/2018
							2.Puokinlung Kamei	
7	Leikot	Nungba	7	4	4	4	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/10/2018
							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
8	Sanglungp	Tameng	20	42	32	0	1.Nathan	9/29/2018

	ang	long					Gangmei	
							2.Khamthuilung g Kamei	
9	Dollang	Nungba	20	40	32	4	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/7/2018
							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
10	Tamei HQ	Tamei	20	28	26	7	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/24/2018
							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
11	Nungba Hq	Nungba	20	53	46	1	1.Meikungam Gangmei	9/8/2018
							2.Phungangam Kamei	
12	Nungkao	Tousem	20	37	20	1	1.Poukinlung Kamei	9/13/2018
							2.Gaijuanliu Sarah	
13	Taobam	Tameng long	20	39	27	1	1.Meikungam Gangmei	9/10/2018
							2.Phungangam Kamei	
14	Bhalok	Tameng long	20	52	29	3	1.Chambuilung	9/23/2018
							2.Khamthuilun g	
15	Old Takou	Tamei	20	30	20	5	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/25/2018
							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
16	Elleng	Tamei	20	31	24	7	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/27/2018

							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
17	Tamenglong Hq	Tamenglong	20	37	31	0	1.Nathan Gangmei	10/1/2018
							2.Khamthuilung Kamei	
18	Saramba	Tousem	20	54	39	3	1.Chambuilung	9/22/2018
							2.Khamthuilung	
19	Aben	Tousem	20	55	36	1	1.Poukinlung Kamei	10/6/2018
							2.Gaijuanliu Sarah	
20	Kabonram	Tamei	20	30	24	4	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/22/2018
							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
21	Rongdai	Nungba	20	47	38	1	1.Meikungam Gangmei	9/7/2018
							2.Phungangam Kamei	
22	Noney	Nungba	20	33	24	3	1.Ringchaeangd inliu	9/7/2018
							2.Kanamgailiu Gangmei	
23	Charoi chakotlong	Nungba	20	29	23	3	1.Ringchaeangd inliu	9/6/2018
							2.Kanamgailiu Gangmei	
24	Lukhambi	Nungba	20	36	34	3	1.Ringchaeangd inliu	9/9/2018
							2.Kanamgailiu Gangmei	
25	Kajinglong	Tameng	18	56	16	0	1.Chambuilung	9/20/2018

		long						
							2.Khamthuilung	
	Nungnang	Nungba	20	32	27	5	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/9/2018
26							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
	Kuilong	Tamei	20	26	22	7	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/30/2018
27							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
	Kadi	Tamei	20	28	22	5	1.Jiannailung Rongmei	9/28/2018
28							2.Gaichalung Gonmei	
	Khongjaron	Tamenglong	20	51	42	0	1.Nathan Gangmei	10/2/2018
29							2.Khamthuilung Kamei	
	Total	30 villages	585	1192	846	77	14 volunteers	48 days.

Survey findings from 20 households in each village (Elementary school status 3-16 year's children)

The proportion of children currently not enrolled in school

- In ASER 2018 in the Tamenglong District and Jiribam, the proportion of children in the 3-16 age group not currently enrolled in school is 76 children out of 1192 children surveyed from 30 villages of the district.

Private school enrolment

- Private school enrolment this year (2018) for the 3-16 age group is 585 from 30 villages, out of 1192 children surveyed in the district.
- Two states in the country, Kerala and Manipur, have more than 60% of children enrolled in private schools.

Government school enrolment

- Government school enrolment this year (2018) for the 3-16 age group is 484 from 30 villages out of 1192 children survey in the district.

School dropout children

- Drop out children in the year 2018 for the 6-16 group is 47 from 30 villages of the district.

Reading levels of the district

- Reading levels have weak in many villages in the four Sub-division. From 30 villages surveyed of four sub-divisions of Tamenglong District, figure for the proportion of children in Std. I to VIII able to read a Std 2 level text has 386 children only out of 846 children. However, in a few villages there is good news. In Tamenglong, Noney, Nungba, Rongdai, Khongjaron, Tamei Hq, Elleng, Mandeu and Khoupum the numbers are better than for other villages. Children able to read paragraph is 120 and children able to read story level is 263.

Arithmetic levels of the district

- Basic arithmetic levels also weak in many villages in the four sub-division of Tamenglong district. The proportion of Std III, IV, V, VI, VII and VIII children able to solve a 2 digit subtraction problem with borrowing has only 182 children out of 846 children tested.
- The proportion of Std III, IV, V, VI, VII and VIII children able to solve a 2 digit Division problem has only 139 children out of 846 children tested.

Children attend primary schools where the medium of instruction is different from their home language

- ASER 2018 recorded children's home and school language for the first time. The data indicates that children's home language was different from the school's medium of instruction for four out of four children surveyed.

Incidence of tuition is higher

- In both government and private schools, between 20 to 25% of all children attend paid tuition classes outside school. The proportion of children going to paid tutors remains high in the Tamenglong sub-division and Nungba sub-division where private school enrolment is also very high.

School observations

- Only 7 Government primary school was open school on the day of surveyed out of 27 Government primary and Junior High schools in the 30 villages.

Teachers' attendance

- In ASER 2018, out of 168 appointed teachers 98 teachers were sending their substitute to the school on the day of the visit.

Schools get their grants, but not on time

- Between FY 2009-10 and FY 2011-12 the flow of SSA grants to schools improved significantly. However, this improvement occurred largely between FY 2009-10 and 2010-11. In fact a marginal decrease in the proportion of schools receiving grants is observed between FY 2010-11 and 2011-12.
- The data suggest that schools tend to get their grants during the second half of the fiscal year. There is a slight drop in the proportion of schools receiving grants in the first half of the fiscal year between 2011-12 and 2012-13.
- All school received Mid-Day Meal grant and kitchen materials but on the day of visit none of the school was found providing MDM to the children at school.

No major changes in building, playground and boundary wall provision

- All villages' figures for 2018 show no significant improvement in the proportion of schools with an office cum store.

Drinking water provision unchanged

- The proportion of schools with no provision for drinking water remained almost the same. Only few schools were drinking water facility.

Children living outside and family expenditure information

- Out of 1192 children surveyed 432 children at the age group 6-16 were outside the village.

Mother education qualification (Class X passed)

- Out of 565 mothers surveyed from 585 households only 89 mothers passed class X.

1. Children School attendance village wise data:

Name of village	Not going children(3-6 age)	Govt. School(3-16 age)	Pvt.School(3-16 age)	Never enrolled school(3-16 age)	Drop out(3-16 age)	Total
Mandeu	0	27	22	5	2	56
Aben	0	13	14	3	2	32
Nungba	1	12	32	2	3	50
Nungkao	1	19	27	0	4	51
Saramba	1	18	18	6	2	46

Vangaichungpao	1	17	17	8	3	46
Old Takou	0	0	20	3	1	24
Kabonram	1	10	24	3	2	40
Elleng	0	10	24	0	0	34
Kajinglong	2	13	26	2	0	43
Rongdai	1	16	21	3	2	43
Inem	1	14	24	0	1	40
Leikot	0	14	22	9	5	50
Magulong	0	0	2	6	3	11
Khoupum	0	21	56	0	2	79
Dolang	0	13	21	0	2	36
Noney	0	15	19	0	0	34
Nungnang	2	24	18	0	3	47
Taobam	2	27	19	0	2	50
Charoi chakotlong	0	23	13	0	0	36
Khongjaron khunkha	0	10	15	0	0	25
Sangrungpang	0	12	19	0	1	32
Tamenglong old & new	0	13	20	3	0	36
Tharon	1	24	12	3	1	41
Lukhambi	0	12	22	0	1	35
Bhalok	1	24	20	3	1	49
Kadi	0	35	10	0	2	47
Kuilong	0	23	15	1	1	40
Tamei	0	25	13	0	1	39
Total	16	484	585	60	47	1192

2. Language (English language) reading test of standard 2 level texts for 5-16 age children

Name of the village	Nothing	Letter	Word	Para	Story	Total
Mandeu	1	5	7	7	4	24
Aben	3	12	8	5	8	36
Nungba	2	1	14	10	20	47
Nungkao	2	5	6	4	3	20
Saramba	3	4	4	8	5	24
Vangaichungpao	3	7	3	5	3	21
Old Takou	4	8	7	0	1	20
Kabonram	1	12	10	1	0	24
Elleng	0	10	6	1	7	24
Kajinglong	1	10	12	6	7	36
Rongdai	5	13	2	2	12	34
Inem	1	16	10	2	3	32
Leikot	1	0	3	0	0	4
Magulong	2	14	8	4	3	31
Khoupum	0	12	7	7	24	50
Dolang	1	5	8	10	8	32
Noney	1	2	6	7	23	39
Nungnang	1	7	9	6	3	26
Taobam	31	2	7	5	10	55
Charoi chakotlong	0	2	3	3	15	23
Khongjaron khunkha	0	10	17	0	15	42
Sangrungpang	1	16	10	2	3	32
Tamenglong old & new	0	3	10	1	15	29
Tharon	0	7	7	8	6	28

Lukhambi	7	4	4	1	9	25
Bhalok	2	7	3	5	10	27
Kadi	2	11	4	1	4	22
Kuilong	0	8	4	2	3	17
Tamei	0	5	3	5	9	22
Total	75	218	217	118	243	846

3. Arithmetic test of standard 2 level texts for 5-16 age children

Name of the village	Nothing	Number recognised 1-9	Number recognised 11-99	Subtraction	Division	Total
Mandeu	1	1	30	7	2	41
Aben	1	8	16	8	3	36
Nungba	3	2	19	11	11	46
Nungkao	0	2	10	8	0	20
Saramba	2	6	13	15	3	39
Vangaichungpao	0	6	7	6	1	20
Old Takou	4	9	6	0	1	20
Kabonram	0	18	5	1	0	24
Elleng	0	4	13	6	1	24
Kajinglong	0	3	6	5	2	16
Rongdai	2	10	12	7	7	38
Inem	3	4	28	1	0	36
Leikot	1	0	3	0	0	4
Magulong	0	6	25	0	0	31

Khoupum	0	4	17	17	12	50
Dolang	0	2	16	11	3	32
Noney	1	2	4	5	12	24
Nungnang	2	3	12	4	6	27
Taobam	3	4	10	10	0	27
Charoi chakotlong	2	0	5	9	7	23
Khongjaron khunkha	0	5	14	9	14	42
Sangrungpang	1	9	15	5	2	32
Tamenglong old & new	1	0	4	16	10	31
Tharon	0	4	17	5	4	30
Lukhambi	7	6	9	4	8	34
Bhalok	1	1	7	4	16	29
Kadi	1	2	13	5	1	22
Kuilong	0	13	5	1	3	22
Tamei	1	3	10	5	7	26
Total	37	137	351	185	136	846

4. English word meaning translation in his/her own language test of standard 2 level texts for 5-16 age children

Name of the village	Word meaning can say	Word meaning cannot say	Sentence meaning can say	Sentence meaning cannot say	Total
Mandeu	3	12	9	9	33
Aben	0	9	4	4	17
Nungba	7	2	13	15	37
Nungkao	1	6	2	1	10
Saramba	3	2	17	10	32

Vangaichungpao	1	4	2	3	10
Old Takou	0	2	1	0	3
Kabonram	1	1	1	0	3
Elleng	3	3	6	1	13
Kajinglong	0	3	1	7	11
Rongdai	2	0	10	8	20
Inem	0	18	5	1	24
Leikot	0	0	0	0	0
Magulong	0	11	0	4	15
Khoupum	0	13	12	12	37
Dolang	6	4	8	1	19
Noney	0	6	1	2	9
Nungnang	2	9	1	3	15
Taobam	2	3	5	8	18
Charoi chakotlong	1	2	12	2	17
Khongjaron khunkha	6	10	14	1	31
Sangrungg pang	1	9	4	1	15
Tamenglong old & new	1	10	10	7	28
Tharon	3	9	2	7	21
Lukhambi	5	6	8	1	20
Bhalok	1	6	9	9	25
Kadi	2	2	5	0	9
Kuilong	1	0	1	1	3
Tamei	3	7	7	1	18
Total	55	169	170	119	513

5. School information

Sub-Division	School open on the survey day	MDM supply on the survey day at School	SSA grant properly implement school	Substitute teachers
Tousem	1 villages	Nil	Nil	25 teachers
Nungba	2 villages	Nil	Nil	30 teachers
Tamenglong	3 villages	Nil	Nil	20 teachers
Tamei	1	Nil	Nil	23 teachers
Total	7	1	0	98

6. Number of children tested by class wise on Language reading level

Std	Nothing	Letter	Word	Para	Story	Total
I	97	98	65	11	2	273
II	32	67	55	15	4	173
III	11	0	0	29	2	42
IV	3	0	0	33	21	57
V	0	0	0	34	25	59
VI	0	0	0	13	46	59
VII	0	0	0	11	97	108
VIII	0	0	0	32	43	75
Total	143	165	120	178	240	846

7. Number of children tested by class wise on Arithmetic level

Std	Nothing	Recognised Number 1-9 level	Recognised Number 11-99 level	Subtraction	Divide	Total
I	40	55	56	4	0	155
II	14	30	50	15	0	109

III	0	1	65	43	0	109
IV	0	0	56	11	0	67
V	0	0	48	23	3	74
VI	0	0	32	38	10	80
VII	0	0	24	28	45	97
VIII	0	0	44	76	35	155
Total	54	86	375	238	93	846

8. Number of children tested by class wise on English word meaning translated in their own language

Std	Word meaning can say	Word meaning cannot say	Sentence meaning can say	Sentence meaning cannot say	Total
I	44	43	4	0	91
II	22	22	12	0	56
III	1	34	23	0	58
IV	0	21	11	0	32
V	0	33	10	3	46
VI	0	32	26	8	66
VII	0	24	28	24	76
VIII	0	44	32	12	88
Total	67	253	146	47	513

